ABOUT Water Harmony

The Water Harmony project intends to establish a scientific and pedagogic consortium including eight partner universities from Ukraine, Belarus, Tajikistan, Kazakhstan and Norway to harmonize water related higher education by increasing the relevance and quality.

Water Harmony has been implemented in 2011-2015, involving nine coordinators from participating universities and 28 teaching and research staff members.
Project HIGHLIGHTS

The Water Harmony project brought together leading water scientists from seven universities in Ukraine, Belarus, Kazakhstan and Tajikistan to join forces with the Norwegian University of Life Sciences to harmonize water related higher education and research.

Water Harmony has built a strong and sustainable international network of leading educators from eight university partners with common features that integrate their ambitions and competency. The Project has become a platform and institutionalized culture of knowledge and experience sharing, demonstrating a wisdom of global knowledge succession.

In frame of Water Harmony three harmonized educational modules covering water resources management, drinking water treatment and wastewater treatment have been developed, together with novel teaching tools and materials.

A comprehensive textbook was jointly developed and published in five languages including country specific information and practices. Lecture materials, lab courses, e-learning resources, lab- and teaching infrastructure were strengthened. Ambitious project targets were met via 21 joint project meetings distributed over 78 days at eight universities, involving 58 teachers.

The project provided 75 short-term and 15 medium term student fellowships, wherein students have experienced international research and educational environment that prepared them to a well-grounded choice of their future.

The interuniversity staff were involved in 29 MSc theses, 21 PhD theses, scientific committees of 13 international conferences and editorial boards of two international publications. The research work of students and staff were published in over 80 conference proceedings and publications and over 30 selected publications are published as proceedings of the Water Harmony project.

A motivated consortia, established in Water Harmony, looks beyond this initial stage and sets new goals for the continuation, with Norwegian, National and European Union funding.

Water Harmony was funded through the SIU EURASIA program.
Coordinator’s Message

THE WATER HARMONY HAS BUILT A TEAM OF WATER EDUCATORS READY TO FURTHER EFFORTS

Harmonized graduate education in water related specialties is a vision to cope with the increasing challenges requiring specialists that meet ever rising levels of quality and capacities. The first phase of the Water Harmony initiative, which this publication summarizes, is the foundation stone for a focused and sustainable start to a journey where all stakeholders will benefit.

The Water Harmony initiative has been successfully brought to life by an international team of eight universities from Ukraine, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan and Norway. After four years of joint activities and tireless efforts, we now have a united family of skilled water educators, ready to reach for new heights.

Water Harmony is a unique project that has strengthened scientific networks among Norwegian and Eurasian universities, and resulted in innovative research collaboration in the water domain.

It is our joint achievement that we have met goals of expansion and coordination related to the quality of scientific content of water-related master’s and doctoral studies, publications and conferences in all the collaborating countries.

Even more importantly, we built a professional network that reviewed and revitalized the curricula of each partner. Experiences were exchanged at project meetings in Norway, as well as in other countries. This is a solid background for bigger development steps.

The best outcome of the work done are our students, who received an opportunity to be involved in international study courses, try textbooks with innovative approaches, experience modern laboratory practicums and carry out their advanced water research activities with stays abroad or in collaboration between universities. Besides the numbers discussed further on, one of the best illustrations of the project success is that the participating students were the winners of scientific competitions at different levels in their own countries 11 times.

Results discussed in this publication convincingly highlights that the team we have built has a future, which gives a further bright hope for the future of the water industry. We invite you to join us and share our experience in building a more societal- and labor-market oriented graduate education.

Prof. Harsha Ratnaweera
Water Harmony Coordinator, NMBU, Norway
Partners

Norwegian University of Life Sciences **NMBU**
- Teaching Participants: 3
- Student Participants: 7 (32 days)

Ukrainian State University of Chemical Technology **USUCT**
- Teaching Participants: 7
- Student Participants: 24
- Meetings: 4 (12 days)

National Technical University of Ukraine “Kyiv Polytechnic Institute” **KPI**
- Teaching Participants: 7
- Student Participants: 25
- Meetings: 3 (7 days)

Cherkasy State Technological University **CHDTU**
- Teaching Participants: 4
- Student Participants: 9
- Meetings: 1 (4 days)

Belarussian State Technological University **BSTU**
- Teaching Participants: 4
- Student Participants: 8
- Meetings: 2 (7 days)

Mining-metallurgical Institute of Tajikistan **MMIT**
- Teaching Participants: 3
- Student Participants: 6
- Meetings: 1 (5 days)

South Kazakhstan State University **SKSU**
- Teaching Participants: 4
- Student Participants: 6
- Meetings: 1 (4 days)

National University of Water Management and Nature Resources Use **NUWM**
- Teaching Participants: 3
- Student Participants: 6
- Meetings: 1 (4 days)
Joint Effort for a Mutual Goal

WATER HARMONY IS AN EDUCATIONAL PROJECT WITH MAIN PURPOSE TO ACCUMULATE KNOWLEDGE AND INTEGRATE IT INTO EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES

Water Harmony emerged as a perfect framework for cooperation of eight universities in five countries, concentrating on topical issues of water resource management in sustainable development context as well as on practical water and wastewater problems.

Water Harmony is an educational project with a main purpose to accumulate knowledge and integrate it into the educational environment of the participating countries.

One of the most important sustainable results of the project is a comprehensive textbook, which contains a state-of-the-art presentation of important aspects of water management and treatment. It is the product of work of a large number of experts in the field of water treatment and water management, but it is not the only result of the project. Equally important is the establishment of an international network, bringing together more than 30 like-minded researches, whose teaching and public activities are related to water issues.

This project held a number of successful and fruitful joint activities: academic seminars and international scientific and technical conferences; partners agreed and implemented three training modules on water issues to the educational process of all the participating universities; trained students; organized laboratories for water and wastewater treatment and much more.

However, the potential of the established professional network has increased considerably and now allows setting goals that are even more ambitious. Without a doubt, new research and educational projects of this team are coming soon.

Prof. Mikhail Burmistr
Rector of Ukrainian State University of Chemical Technology in 1998-2013, Ukraine
Activities and results

The Water Harmony project delivered three modules of seven subjects and nine sections to the curricula of partner universities, including two lab courses supported by equipment of laboratories of 11 types of teaching technical units.

To support continuous education, the international project team has created basis for e-learning platforms and provided studying resources based on the textbook material. As a result, the e-learning platform based on Moodle has been made available to all partners with free use for an indefinite time.

Experts of the project provided translation of the national education quality assurance systems, reviewed, compared and included improvement recommendations to the project trainings. Evaluation reports using QuestBack have been produced, distributed and reviewed. Quality of MS & PhD studies was enhanced via workshops, research stays and discussions.

Publications in frame of Water Harmony include a text book of 600 pages in five languages, 10 teaching methodological manuals and three teaching manuals. All teaching materials are produced, distributed and used in all languages. Over 1300 textbook copies are produced and being distributed to the partners.

The publishing outcome includes 286 publications (abstracts of conferences, publications and newspapers), 23 patents produced by teachers involved in the project and 86 research publications.

75 students received exposure to the Norwegian education system through to December 2014 and six more in 2015, all whom have participated in evaluation of the learning materials. Participating students successfully provided six MSc research theses at their respective home universities, three PhD students continued research at NMBU where 16 research projects were carried out in total, and five students are continuing their studies at NMBU.
In addition to student-oriented activities, Water Harmony has carried out professional extension courses for teachers. Teacher training on the three modules carried out via sessions during project meetings and 20 teachers became certified in professional development on project basis. Participating teachers were also involved in interuniversity MSc and PhD defenses. The project also provided 25 excursions to water sites for students and teachers.

Project participants took an active position in different side activities: 13 participants took part in organization boards of international conferences and editorial committees in two journals.

In summary Water Harmony project have held 21 project meetings in 5 countries. These meetings were spread out over 76 days and participated by 58 staff members. The Water Harmony consortia members participated in six meetings with other Eurasia projects, to share the experiences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Participants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25-26.05. 2011</td>
<td>Ukraine, Kiev, KPI</td>
<td>8 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-29.10. 2011</td>
<td>Ukraine, Dnipropetrovsk, USUCT</td>
<td>8 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04-07.12. 2011</td>
<td>Ukraine, Dnipropetrovsk, USUCT</td>
<td>29 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23-26.01. 2012</td>
<td>Norway, Ås, UMB</td>
<td>27 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14-17.03. 2012</td>
<td>Ukraine, Rivne, NWUM</td>
<td>13 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04-07.07. 2012</td>
<td>Norway, Ås, NMBU</td>
<td>25 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14.10. 2012</td>
<td>Tajikistan, Khujand, MMIT</td>
<td>13 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-23.11. 2012</td>
<td>Belarus, Minsk, BSTU</td>
<td>14 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-25.05. 2013</td>
<td>Ukraine, Kiev, KPI and Cherkasy, CHDTU</td>
<td>25 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.07-8.07. 2013</td>
<td>Norway, Ås, NMBU</td>
<td>17 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.9-01.10. 2013</td>
<td>Kazakhstan, Shymkent , SKSU</td>
<td>21 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27-31.01. 2014</td>
<td>Norway, Ås, NMBU</td>
<td>9 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-24.03. 2014</td>
<td>Belarus, Minsk, BSTU</td>
<td>20 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-16.04. 2014</td>
<td>Ukraine, Kiev</td>
<td>12 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06-11.05. 2014</td>
<td>Norway, Ås, NMBU</td>
<td>21 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-23.09. 2014</td>
<td>Ukraine, Kiev KPI</td>
<td>7 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-21.12. 2014</td>
<td>Ukraine, Dnipropetrovsk, USUCT</td>
<td>17 participants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-26.03. 2015</td>
<td>Norway, Ås, NMBU</td>
<td>21 participants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Project Impacts

The most significant impacts of the project are the establishment of a dedicated and sustainable international network of water scientists and teachers, and the large number of MSc-graduates who have become ambassadors of the value of joint teaching and learning efforts. Furthermore, the Water Harmony outputs made sustainable impact on teaching concepts, processes and tools among the partner universities. While the partners increased their appreciation of sharing knowledge and resources, the Water Harmony network and experience have also given results in the form of establishing new joint projects with EU funds within a very competitive environment. Partners have identified the benefit of (a) sharing the experiences with a wider user group, (b) development of capacities for innovation and entrepreneurship and (c) strengthening partnerships with public and private entities to produce graduates addressing needs of future employers, and identify the three points as valuable recommendations for next steps with a high cost-benefit and cost-impact values.

Participation in the Project increased the number of Master’s theses related to the study of technologies and application of coagulants at our university. Moreover, master graduates, who took part in the project, received job offers from the Production Company SVC, which develops and implements new coagulants. We have opened a new specialty at the university “Environmental chemical technologies” and included developed disciplines to the curricula of three specializations. Thanks to the e-learning platform http://NMBU-elearning.no provided by the project we now have a basis for development of a distance learning system.

Prof. Mikhail Burmistr
USUCT, Ukraine
The Project influenced the direction of research at our university. Now a majority of masters perform their qualification works in connection with water problems: ensuring quality of drinking water; control of water parameters; wastewater treatment concerning toxic substances; synthesis of new materials for water treatment etc. Development of new distance study courses allowed students to learn about the teaching experience on water issues in other universities. We developed new laboratory courses involving the equipment obtained through the project.

Prof. Ihor Astrelin, Dean
KPI, Ukraine

We increased the number of water related theses submitted by Bachelor and Master students based on the Project information support. Our researchers now focus on water problems of the region and we provide much better analysis of water management issues. Project results became a baseline for the Strategy of Regional Development 2020 in the domain of water and wastewater treatment.

Prof. Hennadiy Stolyarenko, Head of Department
CHDTU, Ukraine
Our university applied the gained experience, particularly practices of the Norwegian University of Life Sciences, to the organization of the educational process of the second stage of higher education (MSc) in parts relating to research work. Now we see that every year at least 2 Master theses are dedicated to subjects related with wastewater treatment.

Prof. Oleg Dormeshkin, Vice-Rector
BSTU, Belarus

As a Project partner we involved students to water research and can demonstrate high-level research works: “Investigation of a transboundary pollution with heavy metals in the Syr Darya River”, “Wastewater treatment from a manufacture of sodium tripolyphosphate using different coagulants”, “Investigation of artesian water in the region Beth Pak Dala on heavy metals and transuranic elements”. These works became possible thanks to the laboratory equipment obtained through the project.

Prof. Malik Zhekeyev, Head of Department
SKSU, Kazakhstan

Thanks to the Project, we have opened a new specialty at the institute “Environmental Monitoring” as well as considerably increased the number of enterprises where students practicing in areas of environmental engineering, chemical engineering and ecology.

Prof. Rustam Azizov, Vice President, Academy of Sciences of Tajikistan, Former Rector
MMIT, Tajikistan
University Hardware Upgrade

Equipment obtained through the Project is used by partner universities for lecturing (active boards and projectors). Computers are used to perform calculations and designs for Master’s research, video conferencing and were used for writing Project text book chapters.

Server computers are used as a server for the university e-learning systems as well as to order and execute diplomas and diploma supplements based on European standard and to control of the educational process.

For example, the server installed at the Chair of Heat-, Gas Supply, Ventilation, and Sanitary Engineering of NUWM serves the distance learning system Moodle, workflow system AlFresko, special packages installed applications for the calculation of water and wastewater systems (Autodesk Map, Autodesk Civil 3D, Autodesk Revit, Grass GIS, Cartaro), contains information on the project “Water harmony” with links to the official website of the project. They have been used during the practical and laboratory studies of the water areas to aid the training of students at conferences and exams, as well as for distance education students.
Supplied Laboratory Equipment

Flocculator 2000

Laboratory glassware

OZONE Scandinavia

Reverse osmosis systems: Ecosoft MO

Laboratory hardware:
- air compressors
- peristaltic pumps
- high pressure reactor

Spectrophotometer UV-5800PC
Outcome Details

Educational modules on topical issues of water and wastewater treatment, and water resources management:

1. Physicochemical basis of water treatment methods 5-10 ECTS
2. Wastewater treatment 5-10 ECTS
3. Water resources management 5-10 ECTS

Included to the curricula as:
- Disciplines 7
- Sections 9

Teaching materials to support developed courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Learner’s guides</td>
<td>22 items</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutorials</td>
<td>3 items</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbook</td>
<td>1 item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available on-line</td>
<td>8 courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

International student mobility with stays at the Norwegian University of Life Sciences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participants of 2-3 weeks summer courses</td>
<td>68 students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term studies during 2-12 months</td>
<td>13 students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research stays for 6-24 months</td>
<td>3 postgraduates</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student activities:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reports on scientific research of MS and PhD students</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master’s and doctoral works of the partner countries in which the project participants acted as opponents and referees</td>
<td>9 theses 13 reviews</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degree works on water problems defended by students participating in the project at home universities</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctoral theses defended at participating universities</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training and educational tours for students and teachers</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Professional development for teachers:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lectures for teachers</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers visited Norway and other countries</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certificates issued on 108 academic hours prof. extension program</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Project publications and organization of conferences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Publication Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Articles in scientific and technical journals and abstracts at conferences and seminars</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Including publications with students</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patents</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conferences where partners participated in Organizing Committee</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Editing in editorial boards of scientific journals published by partners</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publications in various print resources with reference to the project</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Supplied equipment:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equipment Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equipment for laboratory practicums on chemical water treatment</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interactive whiteboards Panaboard UB-T580-G</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Projectors and screens</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HP server</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCs, laptops and tablets</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printers, web-cameras, headsets</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender distribution of students participating in educational courses through the Water Harmony Project:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USUCE</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>83,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SKSU</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NTUU KPI</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>88,0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHDTU</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>44,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MMIT</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BSTU</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>87,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUWM</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33,3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Partners and Participants

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Dr. Andriy Hirol
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www.waterh.net
Prospects

The best demonstration of the Water Harmony success is the well-built consolidated international network of enthusiastic educators. The team that understands and wishes to learn more and to share more in order to gain benefits from achieving the common goals. Finally, the team opens to the best teaching and learning practices of the world-acknowledged universities. This team is certainly ready for the further development and continuing efforts.

The vital task of all partners consists in change of orientation from the traditional academic vector to the focus on social demands and meeting labor market needs. This requires transition of curricula under institutionalization of a new tradition to involve both public and private sectors in the educational process. The modern approach to education also requires stronger orientation to innovation, entrepreneurship and internationally acknowledged research.

The Water Harmony team points a new ambitious goal and sets forward to achieving it through the next phase of the project.

Prof. Oleksandr Pivovarov
Rector of Ukrainian State University of Chemical Technology, Ukraine
Publications

**Physico-chemical methods of water treatment. Water resources management**
Edited by I.M. Astrelin and H. Ratnaweera
2015, 630 pages

In Ukrainian: ISBN 978-82-999978-3-6
In Belarussian: ISBN 978-82-999978-5-0
In Kazakh: ISBN 978-82-999978-4-3

Textbook contains theoretical and practical information, national, regional and international scientific and statistical data. It is addressed to students and postgraduates as well as to practicing water and wastewater professionals.

Textbook consists of six chapters: Water in biosphere and human life, Basis of water resources management, Processes and apparatuses of water and wastewater treatment, Typical methods of water treatment, New trends and developments in water and wastewater treatment, Observation, control, modelling and optimization of water and wastewater treatment processes.

**Selected publications from the Water Harmony Project: Water Research and Technology**
2015, 323 pages

Book of proceedings contains research publications of the Water Harmony partners. It includes 42 research papers on fundamental and practical aspects of water and wastewater treatment such as ozonation, aerobic digestion, coagulation, reverse osmosis, ion exchange, characterization of water quality.